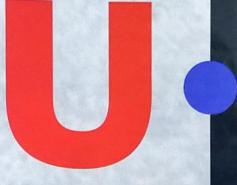
Liberty and Justice for All? Vol 2: since 1865 **YOUR PAST AND** PRESENT CONNECTED **Being Centered** in a Global World

**U.S.** A Narrative History



A NARRATIVE

History
Volume 2

TRUNG TÂM THÂNG IN THU VIỆN

O7 O7

OA773



GIFT OF THE ASIA FOUNDATION NOT FOR RE-SALE

QUÀ TẶNG CỦA QUỸ CHÂU Á KHÔNG ĐƯỢC BÁN LẠI



Boston, Burr Ridge, IL. Dubuque, IA. Madison, WI. New York. San Francisco. St. Louis. Bangkok Bogotá Caracas. Kuala Lumpur Lisbon London Madrid Mexico City. Milan Montreal. New Delhi. Santiago. Seoul. Singapore. Sydney. Taipei. Toronto.

# U.S. A NARRATIVE HISTORY

AUTHORS

James West Davidson Brian DeLay

Christine Leigh Heyrman Mark H. Lytle Michael B. Stoff

Vice President and Editor-in-Chief Michael J. Ryan Publisher Frank Mortimer Sponsoring Editor Jon-David Hague Director of Development Rhona Robbin Development Editor Sora Kim Marketing Manager Pamela Cooper Marketing Specialist Clare Cashen Senior Production Editor Mel Valentín Production Assistant Rachel J. Castillo Manuscript Editor Stacey Sawyer Art Editor Sonia Brown Art Manager Robin Mouat Cover Designer Preston Thomas Text Designer Jeanne Calabrese Photo Research Coordinator Nora Agbayani Photo Research Photo Search, Inc. Media Project Manager Ronald Nelms, Jr. Senior Production Supervisor Richard DeVitto



#### U\*S/A NARRATIVE HISTORY, Volume 2

Published by McGraw-Hill, a business unit of The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc., 1221 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10020. Copyright © 2009 by The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or distributed in any form or by any means, or stored in a database or retrieval system, without the prior written consent of The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc., including, but not limited to, any network or other electronic storage or transmission, or broadcast for distance learning.

Some ancillaries, including electronic and print components, may not be available to customers outside the United States.

567890 WCK/WCK o

Stand-alone text: ISBN: 978-o-o7-723621-2; MHID: o-o7-723621-1 Vol. 2 of a Two-Vol. Set: ISBN: 978-o-o7-731339-5; MHID: o-o7-731339-9

Vol. 1-2 Set: ISBN: 978-0-07-731539-9; MHID: 0-07-731539-1

The text was set in 10.5/12 Times Roman by Argosy Publishing, and printed on acid-free 45# Influence Gloss by Quebecor World.

Cover images: Front cover: Top: Elisabeth Cölfen/Masterfile; Bottom: Library of Congress, Prints and Photographs Division, [LC-USZ62-124691]; Inside front cover: Royalty-Free/Corbis; Back cover: Alloy Photography/Veer.

Because this page cannot legibly accommodate all acknowledgements for copyrighted material, credits appear at the end of the book, and constitute an extension of this copyright page.

#### Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

US: a narrative history / James West Davidson . . . [et al.]. - 1st ed. v. cm.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN-13: 978-0-07-338546-4 (v. 1: alk. paper)

ISBN-10: 0-07-338546-8 (v. 1: alk. paper)

ISBN-13: 978-0-07-723621-2 (v. 2: alk. paper)

ISBN-10: 0-07-723621-1 (v. 2: alk. paper)

1. United States-History-Textbooks. I. Davidson, James West. II. Title: U.S. III. Title: United States. E178.1.U83 2009 973-dc22

# IIS A NARRATIVE HISTORY

#### **AUTHORS**

James West Davidson Brian DeLay Christine Leigh Heyrman Mark H. Lytle Michael B. Stoff

Vice President and Editor-in-Chief Michael J. Ryan Publisher Frank Mortimer Sponsoring Editor Jon-David Hague Director of Development Rhona Robbin Development Editor Sora Kim Marketing Manager Pamela Cooper Marketing Specialist Clare Cashen Senior Production Editor Mel Valentín Production Assistant Rachel J. Castillo Manuscript Editor Stacey Sawyer Art Editor Sonia Brown Art Manager Robin Mouat Cover Designer Preston Thomas Text Designer Jeanne Calabrese Photo Research Coordinator Nora Agbayani Photo Research Photo Search, Inc. Media Project Manager Ronald Nelms, Jr. Senior Production Supervisor Richard DeVitto



## Graw Higher Education

#### U\*S/A NARRATIVE HISTORY, Volume 2

Published by McGraw-Hill, a business unit of The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc., 1221 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10020. Copyright © 2009 by The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or distributed in any form or by any means, or stored in a database or retrieval system, without the prior written consent of The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc., including, but not limited to, any network or other electronic storage or transmission, or broadcast for distance learning.

Some ancillaries, including electronic and print components, may not be available to customers outside the United States.

567890 WCK/WCK o

Stand-alone text: ISBN: 978-0-07-723621-2; MHID: 0-07-723621-1 Vol. 2 of a Two-Vol. Set: ISBN: 978-o-o7-731339-5; MHID: o-o7-731339-9

Vol. 1-2 Set: ISBN: 978-0-07-731539-9; MHID: 0-07-731539-1

The text was set in 10.5/12 Times Roman by Argosy Publishing, and printed on acid-free 45# Influence Gloss by Quebecor World.

Cover images: Front cover: Top: Elisabeth Cölfen/Masterfile; Bottom: Library of Congress, Prints and Photographs Division, [LC-USZ62-124691]; Inside front cover: Royalty-Free/Corbis; Back cover: Alloy Photography/Veer.

Because this page cannot legibly accommodate all acknowledgements for copyrighted material, credits appear at the end of the book, and constitute an extension of this copyright page.

#### Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

US: a narrative history / James West Davidson . . . [et al.]. - 1st ed. v. cm.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN-13: 978-0-07-338546-4 (v. 1: alk. paper)

ISBN-10: 0-07-338546-8 (v. 1: alk. paper)

ISBN-13: 978-0-07-723621-2 (v. 2: alk. paper)

ISBN-10: 0-07-723621-1 (v. 2: alk. paper)

1. United States-History-Textbooks. I. Davidson, James West. II. Title: U.S. III. Title: United States. E178.1.U83 2009 973-dc22



- 17 Reconstructing the Union [1865–1877] 334
- The New South and the Trans-Mississippi West [1870–1890] 354
- 19 The New Industrial Order [1870–1900] 376
- 20 The Rise of an Urban Order [1870–1900] 398
- The Political System under Strain at Home and Abroad [1877–1900] 422

# **Brief Contents**



p. 630

- 22 The Progressive Era [1890–1920] 446
- The United States and the Collapse of the Old World Order [1901–1920] 468
- 24 The New Era [1920–1929] 490
- The Great Depression and the New Deal [1929–1939] 512
- 26 America's Rise to Globalism [1927–1945] 540
- 27 Cold War America [1945–1954] 568
- 28 The Suburban Era [1945–1963] 588
- 29 Civil Rights and Uncivil Liberties [1947–1969] 610
- 30 The Vietnam Era [1963–1975] 630
- 31 The Conservative Challenge [1976–1992] 658
- Nation of Nations in a Global Community [1980–2008] 680



# Contents

# 17 Reconstructing the Union [1865–1877] 334

Preview 335

#### Presidential Reconstruction 337

Lincoln's 10 Percent Plan 337
Reconstruction under Andrew Johnson 337
The Failure of Johnson's Program 338
Johnson's Break with Congress 339
The Fourteenth Amendment 340

The Election of 1866 340

#### Congressional Reconstruction 341

Post-Emancipation Societies in the Americas 341 The Land Issue 342 Impeachment 342

Reconstruction in the South 342

Black and White Republicans 342
Reforms under the New State
Governments 344
Economic Issues and Corruption 344

Black Aspirations 344

Experiencing Freedom 345
The Black Family 345
The Schoolhouse and the Church 345
New Working Conditions 346
Planters and a New Way of Life 346

#### The Abandonment of Reconstruction 347

The Grant Administration 348
Growing Northern Disillusionment 349
The Triumph of White Supremacy 349
The Disputed Election of 1876 350
Racism and the Failure of Reconstruction 351

#### AFTER THE FACT:

Minstrels, Carnivals, and Ghosts 349

Significant Events 352 Chapter Summary 351 Additional Reading 353

### 18 The New South and the Trans-Mississippi West [1870–1890] 354

Preview 355

The Southern

Burden 356 Tenancy and

Sharecropping **356**Southern Industry **357**The Sources of

Southern Poverty 358

Life in the New South 358

Rural Life 359 The Church 359

Segregation 360





#### Western Frontiers 361

Western Landscapes 362
Indian Peoples and the Western Environment 362
Whites and the Western Environment: Competing
Visions 362

#### The War for the West 364

Contact and Conflict 364

Custer's Last Stand—and the Indians' 364

Killing with Kindness 366

Borderlands 367

Ethno-Racial Identity in the New West 367

#### Boom and Bust in the West 368

Mining Sets a Pattern **368**The Transcontinental Railroad **369**Cattle Kingdom **370** 

#### The Final Frontier 370

Farming on the Plains 370
A Plains Existence 371
The Urban Frontier 372
The West and the World Economy 372
Packaging and Exporting the "Wild West" 372
Significant Events 374
Chapter Summary 374

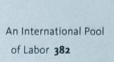
# 19 The New Industrial Order [1870–1900] 376

Additional Reading 375

Preview 377

#### The Development of Industrial Systems 378

Natural Resources and Industrial Technology **379**Systematic Invention **379**Transportation and Communication **381**Finance Capital **382**The Corporation **382** 



Railroads: America's First Big Business 383

A Managerial Revolution 383

Competition and Consolidation 384

The Challenge of Finance 385

#### The Growth of Big Business 385

Strategies of Growth 385
Carnegie Integrates Steel 386
Rockefeller and the Great Standard Oil Trust 387
The Mergers of J. Pierpont Morgan 388
Corporate Defenders 388
Corporate Critics 389
The Costs of Doing Business 390

#### The Worker's World 390

Industrial Work 391 Children, Women, and African Americans 392 The American Dream of Success 392

#### The Systems of Labor 393

Early Unions 393
The Knights of Labor 393
The American Federation of Labor 394
The Limits of Industrial Systems 395
Management Strikes Again 395

#### AFTER THE FACT:

Using New Techniques to Find Evidence in Old Photos 393

Significant Events 396 Chapter Summary 397 Additional Reading 397





# 20 The Rise of an Urban Order [1870–1900] 398

#### Preview 399

#### A New Urban Age 400

The Urban Explosion 400
The Great Global Migration 400
Holding the City Together 403
Bridges and Skyscrapers 403
Slum and Tenement 406

#### Running and Reforming the City 406

Boss Rule 406
Rewards, Accomplishments, and Costs 407
Nativism, Revivals, and the Social Gospel 408
The Social Settlement Movement 408

#### City Life 409

The Immigrant in the City 409
Urban Middle-Class Life 411
Victorianism and the Pursuit of Virtue 412
Challenges to Convention 413

#### City Culture 414

Public Education in an Urban Industrial World **414**Higher Learning and the Rise of the Professional **415**Higher Education for Women **416**A Culture of Consumption **416**Leisure **418** 

Arts and Entertainment 418

AFTER THE FACT:

Forbidden Fruit? 415

Significant Events 420 Chapter Summary 420 Additional Reading 421

## 21 The Political System Under Strain at Home and Abroad [1877–1900] 422

#### Preview 423

#### The Politics of Paralysis 424

Political Stalemate 425
The Parties 425
The Issues 426
The White House from Hayes to Harrison 427
Ferment in the States and Cities 428

#### The Revolt of the Farmers 428

The Harvest of Discontent **428**The Origins of the Farmers' Alliance **429**The Alliance Peaks **430**The Election of 1892 **430** 

#### The New Realignment 431

The Depression of 1893 431
The Rumblings of Unrest 432
The Battle of the Standards 432
Campaign and Election 433
The Rise of Jim Crow Politics 434
The African American Response 434
McKinley in the White House 435

#### Visions of Empire 435

Imperialism, European-Style and American 436
The Shapers of American Imperialism 436
Dreams of a Commercial Empire 438

#### The Imperial Moment 439

Mounting Tensions 439
The Imperial War 440
Peace and the Debate over Empire 441
From Colonial War to Colonial Rule 442



An Open Door in China 443

Significant Events 444 Chapter Summary 444 Additional Reading 445

# 22 The Progressive Era [1890–1920] 446

Preview 447

#### The Roots of Progressive Reform 448

Progressive Beliefs **449**The Pragmatic Approach **449**The Progressive Method **450** 

#### The Search for the Good Society 450

Poverty in a New Light 451
Expanding the "Woman's Sphere" 451
Social Welfare 452
Woman Suffrage 452

#### Controlling the Masses 454

Stemming the Immigrant Tide **454**The Curse of Demon Rum **454**Prostitution **455**"For Whites Only" **455** 

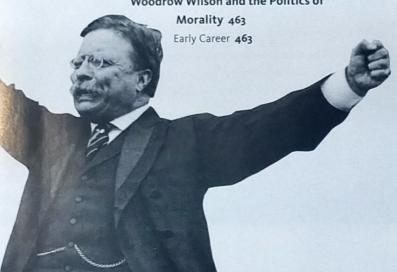
#### The Politics of Municipal and State Reform 456

The Reformation of the Cities **456**Progressivism in the States **457** 

#### Progressive Goes to Washington 458

TR 458
A Square Deal 459
Bad Food and Pristine Wilds 461
The Troubled Taft 462
The Election of 1912 462

#### Woodrow Wilson and the Politics of



The Reforms of the New Freedom **464**Labor and Social Reform **465** 

AFTER THE FACT:

Taking a Chance on His Pleasures 456

Significant Events 466 Chapter Summary 466 Additional Reading 467

# 23 The United States and the Collapse of the Old World Order [1901–1920] 468

Preview 469

#### Progressive Diplomacy 470

Big Stick in the Caribbean 471 A "Diplomatist of the Highest Rank" 471 Dollar Diplomacy 472

#### Woodrow Wilson and Moral Diplomacy 472

Missionary Diplomacy 472
Intervention in Mexico 472

#### The Road to War 474

The Guns of August 474
Neutral But Not Impartial 474
The Diplomacy of Neutrality 474
Peace, Preparedness, and the Election of 1916 476
Wilson's Final Peace Offensive 476

#### War and Society 477

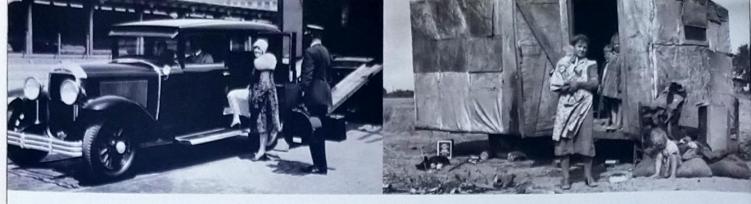
The Slaughter of Stalemate 477

"You're in the Army Now" 478
Mobilizing the Economy 479
War Work 480
Great Migrations 481
Propaganda and Civil Liberties 481
Over There 482
The Influenza Pandemic of 1918–1919 483

#### Lost Peace 484

The Treaty of Versailles 484
The Battle for the Treaty 486
Red Scare 487
Significant Events 488
Chapter Summary 488
Additional Reading 489





# 24 The New Era [1920-1929] 490

#### Preview 491

#### The Roaring Economy 493

Technology, Consumer Spending, and the Boom

in Construction **493**The Automobile **493** 

The Business of America 494

Welfare Capitalism 494

The Consumer Culture 496

#### A Mass Society 496

A "New Woman" 497

Mass Media 498

The Cult of Celebrity 498

"Ain't We Got Fun?" 499

The Art of Alienation 500

A "New Negro" 500

#### Defenders of the Faith 501

Nativism and Immigration Restriction 501

The "Noble Experiment" 502

KKK 503

Fundamentalism versus Darwinism 503

#### Republicans Ascendant 505

The Politics of "Normalcy" 505

The Policies of Mellon and Hoover 505

Distress Signals 506

The Election of 1928 507

#### The Great Bull Market 507

The Rampaging Bull 508

The Great Crash 508

The Causes of the Great Depression 509

#### AFTER THE FACT:

Monkeying with Evolution 504

Significant Events 510

Chapter Summary 510

Additional Reading 511

### 25 The Great Depression and the New Deal [1929–1939] 512

#### Preview 513

#### The Human Impact of the Great Depression 514

Hard Times 514

The Golden Age of Radio and Film 516

"Dirty Thirties": An Ecological Disaster 516

Mexican Americans and Repatriation 517

African Americans in the Depression 518

#### The Tragedy of Herbert Hoover 519

The Failure of Relief 519

The Hoover Depression Program 519

Stirrings of Discontent 520

The Bonus Army 520

The Election of 1932 521

#### The Early New Deal (1933-1935) 521

The Democratic Roosevelts 521

Saving the Banks 522

Relief for the Unemployed 523

Planning for Industrial Recovery 524

Planning for Agriculture 525

#### The Second New Deal (1935-1936) 526

Dissent from the Deal 526

The Second Hundred Days 527

The Election of 1936 529

#### The New Deal and the American People 530

The New Deal and Western Water 530

The Limited Reach of the New Deal 530

Tribal Rights 531

A New Deal for Women 532

The Rise of Organized Labor 532

"Art for the Millions" 534

#### The End of the New Deal (1937-1940) 535

Packing the Courts 535

The End of the New Deal 535 The Legacy of the New Deal 536 Significant Events 538 Chapter Summary 538 Additional Reading 539

### 26 America's Rise to Globalism [1927-1945] 540

Preview 541

#### The United States in the Troubled World 543

Pacific Interests 543 Becoming a Good Neighbor 543 The Diplomacy of Isolationism 544 Inching Toward War 545 Hitler's Invasion 545 Retreat from Isolationism 546 Disaster in the Pacific 547

#### A Global War 547

Strategies for War 548 Gloomy Prospects 548 A Grand Alliance 549 The Naval War in the Pacific 549 Turning Points in Europe 550 Those Who Fought 550 Minorities at War 551 Women at War 552

#### War Production 552

Mobilizing for War 553 Science Goes to War 553 War Work and Prosperity 554 Organized Labor 554 Women Workers 555 Mobility 556

#### A Question of Rights 556

Italians and Asian Americans 556 Minorities and War Work 557 Urban Unrest 558 The New Deal in Retreat 558

#### Winning the War and the Peace 559

The Fall of the Third Reich 559 Two Roads to Tokyo 561 Big Three Diplomacy 561 The Road to Yalta 561 The Fallen Leader 563 The Holocaust 564 A Lasting Peace 564 Atom Diplomacy 564 AFTER THE FACT: Did FDR Invite War? 547

Significant Events 566 Chapter Summary 566

Additional Reading 567





## 27 Cold War America [1945–1954] 568

#### Preview 568

#### The Rise of the Cold War 570

American Suspicions 571

Communist Expansion 571

A Policy of Containment 572

The Truman Doctrine 572

The Marshall Plan 573

**NATO 574** 

The Atomic Shield versus the Iron Curtain 574

#### Postwar Prosperity 575

Postwar Adjustments 576

The New Deal at Bay 576

The Election of 1948 577

The Fair Deal 578

#### The Cold War at Home 578

The Shocks of 1949 578

The Loyalty Crusade 580

HUAC and Hollywood 580

The Ambitions of Senator McCarthy 580

#### From Cold War to Hot War and Back 581

Police Action 581

The Chinese Intervene 581

Truman versus MacArthur 582

The Global Implications of the Cold War 583

The Election of 1952 584

The Fall of McCarthy 584

#### AFTER THE FACT:

The Fallout from Fallout 575

Significant Events 586

Chapter Summary 586

Additional Reading 587

### 28 The Suburban Era [1945–1963] 588

#### Preview 589

#### The Rise of the Suburbs 591

A Boom in Babies and in Housing 591 Suburbs and Cities Transformed 592

#### The Culture of Suburbia 593

American Civil Religion 593

"Homemaking" Women in the Workaday World 594

The Flickering Gray Screen 594

#### The Politics of Calm 595

The Eisenhower Presidency 595

The Conglomerate World 596

#### Cracks in the Consensus 597

Critics of Mass Culture 597

Juvenile Delinquency, Rock and Roll, and Rebellion 598

#### Nationalism in an Age of Superpowers 599

To the Brink? 599

Brinkmanship in Asia 600

The Superpowers 600

Nationalism Unleashed 601

The Response to Sputnik 602

Thaws and Freezes 602

#### The Cold War on a New Frontier 603

The Election of 1960 603

The Hard-Nosed Idealist of Camelot 603

The (Somewhat) New Frontier at Home 604

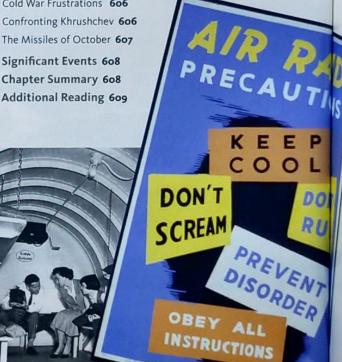
#### Kennedy's Cold War 605

Cold War Frustrations 606

Significant Events 608

Chapter Summary 608

Additional Reading 609





# 29 Civil Rights and Uncivil Liberties [1947–1969] 610

#### Preview 611

#### The Civil Rights Movement 613

The Changing South and African Americans 613
The NAACP and Civil Rights 613
The Brown Decision 614
Latino Civil Rights 614

A New Civil Rights Strategy 615
Little Rock and the White Backlash 616

#### A Movement Becomes a Crusade 617

Riding to Freedom 617
Civil Rights at High Tide 618
The Fire Next Time 619
Black Power 619
Violence in the Streets 620

#### Lyndon Johnson and the Great Society 621

The Origins of the Great Society **622**The Election of 1964 **622**The Great Society **623**The Reforms of the Warren Courts **624** 

#### Youth Movements 624

Additional Reading 629

Activists on the New Left 625
Vatican II and American Catholics 625
The Rise of Counterculture 625
The Rock Revolution 626
The West Coast Scene 627
Significant Events 628
Chapter Summary 628

## 30 The Vietnam Era [1963-1975] 630

#### Preview 630

#### The Road to Vietnam 633

Lyndon Johnson's War **633** Rolling Thunder **634** 

#### Social Consequences of the War 635

The Soldier's War 635

The War at Home 636

#### The Unraveling 637

Tet Offensive 637

The Shocks of 1968 638

Revolutionary Clashes Worldwide 639

Whose Silent Majority? 639

#### The Nixon Era 640

Vietnamization—and Cambodia **640** Fighting a No-Win War **641** 

The Move toward Détente 641

#### The New Identity Politics 642

Latino Activism 642

The Choices of American Indians 643

Asian Americans 644

Gay Rights 644

Feminism 645

Equal Rights and Abortion 645

#### Value Politics: The Consumer and Environmental Movements 646

Technology and Unbridled Growth **646**Political Action **648** 



The Legacy of Identity and Value Politics 648
The End of the War 649

#### Pragmatic Conservatism 649

Nixon's New Federalism 650
Stagflation 650
Social Policies and the Court 650
Triumph and Revenge 651
Break-In 651
To the Oval Office 652
Resignation 652

#### The Road's End for Vietnam and Liberalism 653

A Post-Imperial President **653** Energy and the Middle East **653** Limits across the Globe **655** 

#### AFTER THE FACT:

The Fire That Wasn't There-Or Was It? 647

Significant Events 656 Chapter Summary 656 Additional Reading 657

# The Conservative Challenge [1976–1992] 658

Preview 659

#### The Conservative Rebellion 660

Tax Revolt **660**The Diverse Evangelical World **661**The Catholic Conscience **661**Moving Religion into Politics **661**The Media as Battleground **662** 

#### Jimmy Carter: Restoring the Faith 663

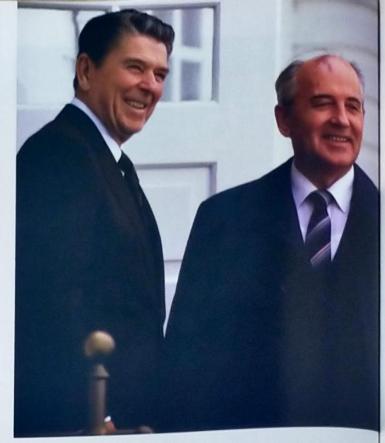
The Search for Direction 663
Energy and the Environment 663
The Sagging Economy 664
Foreign Policy: Principled or Pragmatic? 664
The Middle East: Hope and Hostages 665
A President Held Hostage 665

#### Prime Time with Ronald Reagan 666

The Great Communicator **666**The Reagan Agenda **667**A Halfway Revolution **668**Winners and Losers in the Labor Market **669** 

#### Standing Tall in a Chaotic World 670

The Military Buildup **670**Disaster in the Middle East **670** 



Frustrations in Central America 670
The Iran-Contra Connection 672
Cover Blown 672
From Cold War to Glasnost 672

#### An End to the Cold War 673

A Post-Cold War Foreign Policy 673
The Gulf War 674
Domestic Doldrums 674
The Conservative Court 675
Disillusionment and Anger 676
The Election of 1992 676
Significant Events 678
Chapter Summary 678
Additional Reading 679



## 32 Nation of Nations in a Global Community [1980-2008] 680

#### Preview 681

#### The New Immigration 683

The New Look of Americans—Asian Americans 683 The New Look of Americans-Latinos 684 Illegal Immigration 685 Links with the Home Country 685 Religious Diversity 685

#### The Clinton Presidency: Managing a New Global Order 686

The New World Disorder 686 Yugoslavian Turmoil 687 Middle East Peace 687

#### The Clinton Presidency on Trial 687

Recovery without Reform 687 The Conservative Revolution Reborn 688 Women's Issues in the Nineties 688 Scandal 689 The Politics of Surplus 689 Hanging by a Chad: The Election of 2000 690

#### The United States in a Networked World 690

The Internet Revolution 690

American Workers in a Two-Tiered Economy 691

#### Multiculturalism and Contested American **Identity 692**

African Americans and the Persistence of the Racial Divide 692 African Americans in a Full-Employment Economy 692 Global Pressures in a Multicultural America 694 The Immigration Debate 694

#### Terrorism in a Global Age 695

A Conservative Agenda at Home 695 Unilateralism in Foreign Affairs 696 The Roots of Terror 696 The War on Terror: First Phase 697 The War on Iraq 697 A Messy Aftermath 698 The Second Term 698 Disasters Domestic and Foreign 699

#### AFTER THE FACT:

The Time and Tides of the World's Longest Mural 693

Significant Events 700 Chapter Summary 700 Additional Reading 701

